

## Anterior Instability (Labrum/Bankart) Repair Protocol

Mark Ayzenberg, MD

### **Phase I: (0-2 weeks)**

#### **Goals:**

- *Protect surgery*
- *Decrease pain and inflammation*
- *Initiate safe ROM while protecting anterior capsule*
- *Patient education*
- *Sling on at all times except during hygiene and gentle exercises.*

#### **Plan:**

- PROM limited to 90° of flexion and abduction, avoid ER and extension first 2 weeks
- Elbow and wrist ROM, shoulder shrugs, squeeze stress ball as much as possible
- Modalities PRN
- Pendulum and scapular activities
- Light isometric activity
- Light resisted activity to wrist

### **Phase II: (3-6 weeks)**

#### **Goals:**

- *Decrease pain and inflammation*
- *Plan to wean sling after 5 weeks*
- *Avoid stretch of anterior capsule*
- *Achieve 60-80% of full ROM of flexion, extension and IR*  
\*\*\*\*\*This DOES NOT include abduction/ER\*\*\*\*\*

#### **Plan:**

- Begin increasing forward elevation (flexion in scapular plane) beyond 90°
- Joint mobilization: avoid aggressive mobs/avoid inferior and anterior; external rotation directions
- Use caution when performing passive ROM into abduction with ER and IR to not stress healing capsule
- PROM and AAROM
- Aquatic Therapy
- Gentle rotator cuff strengthening (ER to neutral)  
\*\*Check with physician on rotation limitations\*\*

### **Phase III: (6-12 weeks)**

#### **Goals:**

- Weeks 6-8 gentle increase in ROM, then weeks 8-12 progress **gently** as tolerated without stressing anterior capsule with goal of about 80-90% full ROM by 12 weeks.
  - EXCEPT ABDUCTION/EXTERNAL ROTATION (very gentle with motion in this direction with NO force, but OK with achieving 80% normal ROM by 12 weeks if not stressing capsule.
- Good scapulo-humeral rhythm
- 75% normal strength by week 12

#### **Plan:**

- PROM
  - \*\*NO FORCE IN ABDUCTION/EXTERNAL ROTATION
- Joint mobilization
- Begin machine weighted exercise
  - Keep all strengthening exercises before horizontal plane in this phase
- Progressive rotator cuff strengthening
- Resistive exercises for scapular stabilization, biceps, triceps
- Gentle PNF, eccentric cuff strengthening towards end of phase
- Biodex training if requested by M.D.

### **Phase IV: (12-16 weeks)**

#### **Goals:**

- Gradual return to full AROM (gentle with abduction, ER – continue NO FORCE)
- Good scapulo-humeral rhythm
- 80-90% normal strength

#### **Plan:**

- PROM (full range; ER near full-range):
  - \*\*NO FORCE IN ABDUCTION/EXTERNAL ROTATION
- Joint mobilization
- Advance Phase III activities
- Emphasize ER and latissimus eccentrics, glenohumeral stabilization
- Begin muscle endurance activities
- Cycling/running may begin at 12 weeks

**Phase V: (16 – 24+ weeks)**

**Goals:**

- *Maximum ROM (**careful** not to overly stress abduction/ER. May gently increase, but OK to not achieve 100% compared to contralateral – goal is 90%, unless thrower, then may progress carefully)*
- *Increase strength*
- *More aggressive scapular stabilization and eccentric strengthening*
- *Plyometrics, throwing/racquet program*
- *Continue endurance training*
- *Return patient to sport/activity*

**Plan:**

- Continue with progressive resistive exercises
- Continue with machine weighted program
- Sport Specific Training